

Facilitating 3D Technologies and Photorealism to Enrich e-Training Content for Engineering Students

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Introduction

The use of computer-aided and web-based educational technologies has increased significantly in the recent past. The asynchronous e-learning platform PME-Moodle constitutes an indicative practice for this type of technologies, investing and capitalizing in the importance of 3D graphics as means of educational content.

The delivered platform instance was piloted and evaluated by engineers and students of the production engineering and management department. The evaluators were asked to browse and experience the platform's content and features, in order to assess their ability to convey and upgrade the learning experience.

Goals

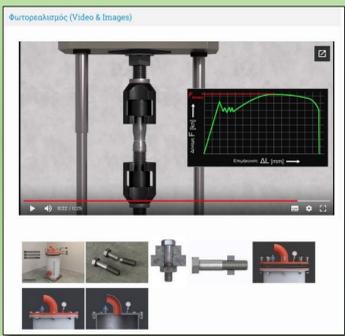
The presented research has the following goals:

- ✓ Employ 3D models and 3D animations to enrich educational material for mechanical engineering topics: convey the geometry and functional behavior of machine elements
- ✓ Use photorealism to enhance the quality of learning objects and multimedia content, aimed for consumption by engineering students
- ✓ Evaluate an e-Training platform equipped with content and tools that deliver, handle and visualize 3D learning objects

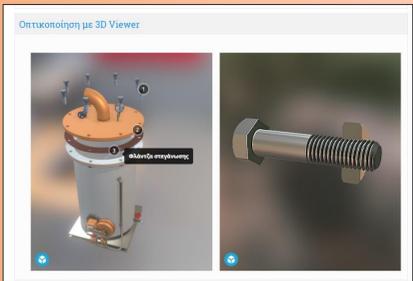
Required theory and methodology with structured lab notes and detailed schematics

Exercise description and starting data
Access to its solution and correct results

08 Photorealism



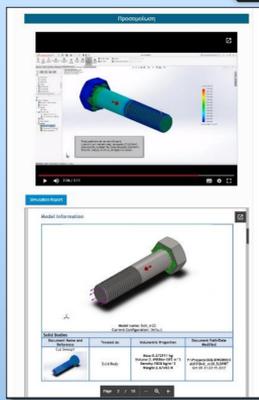
Animations and photorealistic still images of 3D models that support the understanding of complex parts



Real time viewing of 3D models with user-handled camera angle and annotated design points

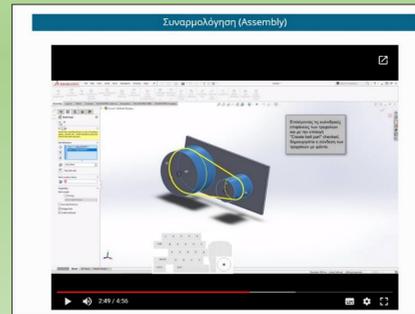
07 3D Viewer

Training videos following the simulation steps and providing the final report



06 Training Videos Simulation

Training videos for the assembly of individual parts



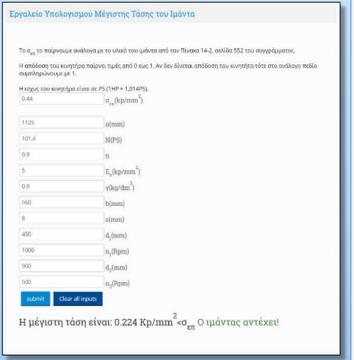
05 Training Videos Assembly

Training videos for designing the parts



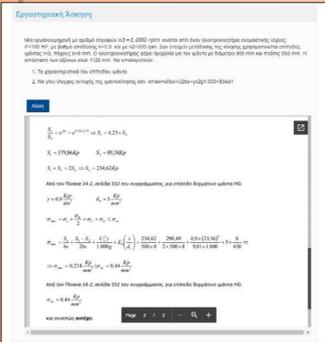
04 Training Videos Design

Calculation forms supporting each lab exercise: verify the result and check its status for different inputs

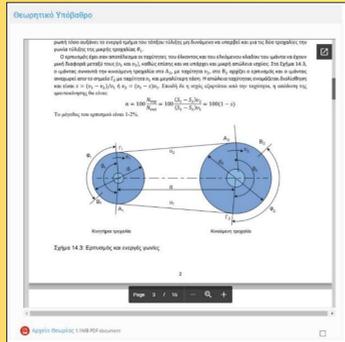


03 Calculation Tool

02 Lab Exercise



01 Theoretical Background



08 Photorealism

07 3D Viewer

06 Training Videos Simulation

05 Training Videos Assembly

Evaluation

The piloting was concluded with the use of a questionnaire, facilitating the capturing and collection of user feedback. The questionnaire recorded how and at what extend the 3D content managed to have a positive effect in the understanding of the training material, the apprehension of the exercise and the interpretation of its results.

Result

The results revealed that the use of photorealistic images, animations and real-time projection of 3D models, managed to significantly improve the perception of complex machinery and how they operate. This blend of technologies offer the tools to refine and upgrade the role of 3D representations in the education context of any engineering domain.